

Malifalensi nga Nkhani za Unganu wa Umoyu Widu Ndipuso Uteŵeti

SEPTEMBER 6-12

CHUMA CHAKUTULIYA MU MAZU NGAKU CHIUTA | DOTORONOME 33-34

“Thawiyani mu ‘Manja Ngamuyaya’ Ngaku Yehova”

it-2 51

Yeshuruni

Ili ndi zina laulemu laku Isirayeli. Mu Bayibolu la Chigiriki la Septuagint zina lakuti “Yeshuruni” likufwatulikiya kuti “wakwanjawa.” Zina lakuti “Yeshuruni” lakumbuskanga Ayisirayeli kuti Yehova wakuchita nawu phanganu ndipu akhumbika kulutirizga kuja akugomezgeka. (Dt 33:5, 26; Yes 44:2) Pa Dotoronome 32:15 zina lakuti Yeshuruni ligwiriskikiya ntchitu mwakuyeruzgiya. Mumalu mwakuchita vinthu mwakukoliyana ndi zina lawu, Ayisirayeli amuvwiyang cha Chiuta, angumuluwa yo wakuŵapanga kweniso angutinkha yo wakuŵataska.

w11-CN 9/15 19 ¶16

Tiyeni Tithamange Mpikisano Mopirira

¹⁶ Mofanana ndi Abulahamu, nayenso Mose sanaone malonjezo a Mulungu akukwaniritsidwa. Aisraeli ali pafupi kulowa m'Dziko Lolonjezedwa, Mulungu anauza Mose kuti: “Pakuti udzaona dzikolo uli patali, koma sudzalowa m'dziko limene ndikupereka kwa ana a Israeli.” Izi zinachitika chifukwa chakuti iye ndi Aroni atapsetsedwa mtima ndi anthu osamvera, anachita zinthu “mosakhulupirika kwa [Mulungu] pakati pa ana a Israeli, kumadzi a pa Meriba.” (Deut. 32: 51, 52) Kodi Mose anakwiya ndi zimenezi? Ayi sanakwiye. Tikutero chifukwa anape-mpha Yehova kuti adalitse Aisraeli ndipo mawu ake omaliza anali akuti: “Ndiwe wodala Israeli iwe! Ndani angafanane ndi iwe,

anthu amene akupulumutsidwa ndi Yehova, chishango chako chokuthandiza, amenenso ndi lupanga lako lopambana?”—Deut. 33:29.

Fundu Zakuzirwa za mu Bayibolu

it-2 439 ¶3

Mozesi

Mozesi wangufwa we ndi vyaka 120. Pakukamba za nthazi zo wenga nazu, Bayibolu likamba kuti: “Masu ngaki ngenga ngeche kuwona umampha kweniso wenga weche ndi nthazi.” Yehova wangumuŵika mumuwunda wo uziŵika cha mpaka msanawale. (Dt 34:5-7) Venivi vinguwovyva kuti Ayisirayeli aleki kuzenga tinyumba pa muwunda waki kuti asopiyyengemu. Viwoneka Satana wakhumbisiskanga kugwiriskiya ntchitu thupi laku Mozesi kuti lisopekengi. Venivi ndivu Yuda yo wenga wakutumika kweniso mvurwa waku Yesu Khristu wangulemba kuti: “Kweni Mikayeli, mura wa angelu wati wapambana māwanaŵanu ndi Dyaboli kweniso kupindana nayu pa nkhani yakukwaskana ndi thupi laku Mozesi, wanguumuyeruzga cha pamwenga kumunyoza, kweni wangukamba kuti: ‘Yehova wakučhenyi.’” (Yuda 9) Ayisirayeli ūechendaluti ku Kenani pa nyengu yo alongozgeka ndi Yoswa, yiwu angumuliya Mozesi kwa ma-zuŵa 30.—Dt 34:8.

SEPTEMBER 13-19

Fundu Zakuzirwa za mu Bayibolu

w04-CN 12/1 8 ¶6

Mfundu Zazikulu za M'buku la Yoswa

2:4, 5—N'chifukwa chiyani Rahabi aku-socheretsa anthu a mfumu amene akusakasaka azondi aja? Rahabi akuika

moyo wake pachiswe poteteza azondiwo chifukwa chakuti iye wayamba kukhulupirira Yehova. Motero palibe chifukwa choti Rahabi aululire kumene kuli azondiwo kwa anthu ofuna kupha anthu a Mulunguwa. (Mateyu 7:6; 21:23-27; Yohane 7:3-10) Ndipotu Rahabi ‘anayesedwa wolungama chifukwa cha ntchito’ zake, kuphatikizapo ntchito yosocheretsa nthumwi za mfumuzi.—Yakobo 2: 24-26.

SEPTEMBER 20-26

CHUMA CHAKUTULIYA MU MAZU NGAKU CHIUTA | YOSWA 3-5

“Yehova Watumbika Munthu yo we ndi Chivwanu”

it-2 105

Yorodani

Kanani msinji wa Yorodani wenga ndi ndimba ya mamita 1 mpaka 3 kweniso pafufupi mamita 27 mpaka 30 mu usani. Kweni mu nyengu ya chipwepwi msinji wa Yorodani utola ndipu uja usani ukongwa kweniso uja ndi ndimba. (Yos 3:15) Pa nyengu yo msinji wa Yorodani watolanga vawanga vakoifa kuti Ayisirayeli kwali mbanthulumi, anthukazi ndipuso wana ayambuki ukongwa kufupi ndi Yeriko. Mweza utuwā ukulu ukongwa mwakuti wantru wo asamba akukurwa. Kweni Yehova wangumika maji nga mumsinji wa Yorodani mwakuziziswa ndipu Ayisirayeli anguyambuka pakumira. (Yos 3:14-17) Pati pajumpha nyengu, pa nyengu yo Eliya wenga ndi Elisha, Eliya wangumika maji nga mumsinji wa Yorodani. Elisha nayu wangumika maji nga mumsinji wa Yorodani we yija.—2Mf 2:7, 8, 13, 14.

Fundu Zakuzirwa za mu Bayibolu

w04-CN 12/1 8 ¶7

Mfundu Zazikulu za M'buku la Yoswa

5:14, 15—Kodi ndani amene ali “kazembe wa ankhondo a Yehova”? Kazembe amene akumulimbikitsa Yoswa pachiyambi polanda Dziko Lolonjezedwa n’zachiwonekere kuti ndi “Mawu,” kapena kuti Yesu Kristu asanababwe monga munthu. (Yohane 1:1; Danieli 10:13) N’zolimbikitsa kwambiri kudziwa kuti ngakhale panopo Yesu Kristu, amene tsopano anapatsidwa ulemerero, amakhala nawo anthu a Mulungu pankhondo yaho yauzimu.

SEPTEMBER 27-OCTOBER 3

CHUMA CHAKUTULIYA MU MAZU NGAKU CHIUTA | YOSWA 6-7

“Thawani Vinthu Vambula Fundu”

w10-CN 4/15 20 ¶5

Musamaone Zinthu Zachabe

⁵ Patapita zaka mazana ambiri, Mwisiraeli wina dzina lake Akani, ‘anaona’ zinthu zina mumzinda wa Yeriko, womwe unali utawonongedwa, ndipo anaziba. Mulungu anali atalamula kuti zinthu zonse mumzindawo ziwonongedwe kupatulapo zinthu zina zime ne zinayenera kuperekedwa mosungira chuma cha Yehova. Aisiraeli anachenjezwada kuti ‘asakhudze choperekedwacho’ kuopera kuti angakhumbire n’kutengako zinthu zina. Chifukwa cha kusamvera kwa Akani, Aisiraeli anagonjetsedwa ndi anthu a mumzinda wa Ai ndipo ambiri anaphedwa. Akani sanaulule tchimo lake mpaka pamene anaonekera poyer. Akani anati: “Pame-ne ndinaona” zinthuzo “ndinazikhumbira ndi kuzitenga.” Chilakolako cha maso ake chinachititsa kuti iye awonongedwe limodzi

"ndi zake zonse." (Yos. 6:18, 19; 7:1-26) Akani analakalaka zinthu zimene analetse-dwa.

w97-CN 8/15 28 ¶2

Nkuululiranji Choipa?

Chifukwa chimodzi choulurira tchimo nchakuti kumathandiza kusunga chiyero cha mpingo. Yehova ndi Mulungu woyerwa, wopatulika. Amafuna onse omlambira akhale oyera mwauzimu ndi mwamakhaldwe. Mawu ake ouziridwa amati: "Monga ana omvera osadzifanizitsanso ndi zilakolako zakale, pokhala osadziwa inu; komatu monga lye wakuitana inu ali woyerwa mtima, khalani inunso oyera mtima m'makhalidwe anu onse; popeza kwalembedwa, Muzikhala oyera mtima, pakuti Ine ndine woyerwa mtima." (1Petro 1:14-16) Awo amene amachita zinthu zonyansa kapena zolakwa angadzette se chidetso ndi kutayitsa chiyanjo cha Yehova pampingo wonse mpaka atawongoleredwa kapena kuchotsedwa.—Yerekezerani ndi Yoswa, chapatala 7.

w10-CN 4/15 21 ¶8

Musamaone Zinthu Zachabe

⁸ Akhristu oona nawonso amakhala ndi chilakolako cha maso ndi cha thupi. N'chifukwa chake Mawu a Mulungu amatilimbikitsa kukhala odziletsa pa nkhaninya zinthu zimene timaona ndi zimene timakhumbira. (1 Akor. 9:25, 27; werengani 1 Yohane 2:15-17.) Munthu wolungama Yobu anazindikira kuti pali kugwirizana pakati pa kuona ndi kukhumbira. lye anati: "Ndinapangana ndi maso anga, potero ndipenyerenji namwali?" (Yobu 31:1) Yobu anakana kukhudza mkazi m'njira yachiwerewere komanso sanalole kumaganiza zinthu zoterozo m'pang'ono pomwe. Yesu anatsindika mfundo yakuti sitiyenera ku-

ganizira zachiwerewere. lye anati: "Aliyense woyang'anitsitsa mkazi mpaka kumulakala-ka wachita naye kale chigololo mu mtima mwake."—Mat. 5:28.

OCTOBER 4-10

CHUMA CHAKUTULIYA MU MAZU NGAKU CHIUTA | YOSWA 8-9

"Vo Tisambira Kwa Agibiyoni"

it-1 930-931

Agibiyoni

Mo Agibiyoni Anguchitiya Vinthu ndi Yoswa. Mu nyengu yaku Yoswa Ahivi ajanaga ku Gibiyoni, ndipu wenga umoza mwa mitundu 7 yo yakhumbikanga kunangika. (Dt 7:1, 2; Yos 9:3-7) Agibiyoni adanikanga so kuti Aamori, ndipu zina lenili nyengu zinyaki lagwiriskikiyang ntchitu pakudana Akanani wosi. (2Sa 21:2; yeruzgiyani ndi Ge 10:15-18; 15:16.) Agibiyoni apambananga ukongwa ndi Akanani anyaki. Yiwu anguziwa kuti chinanga kuti we ndi asilikali anthazi kweniso we ndi tawuni yikulu, kweni asani alimbana ndi Ayisirayeli athereskekengi chifukwa Yehova wawarzwiyang nkhondu Ayisirayeli. Mwaviyo, tawuni ya Yeriko ndi Ai yati yabwangandulika, anthulumi aku Gibiyoni wo tikayika cha kuti amiyanga matawuni ngatatu nga Kefira, Beroti ndi Kiriyati-yearimu (Yos 9:17) angutuma wantru kuti aluti kwaku Yoswa kuchipempha kuti ajengi mwachimangu. Anthulumi wenawa anguvwala malaya ndi sapatu zakukeruka, wenga ndi mathumba ngachikopa nga vinyu ngo nganguphumuka, anguvwala so vigudulu vakukeruka kweniso wenga ndi chiwandi chakumira ndipuso chakumukutuka. Yiwu anguwoneka nge kuti atuliya kucharu chakutali cho Ayisirayeli

akhumbikanga cha kuchithereska. Agibiyoni anguwona mo Yehova wanguthereske Ayijipiti, mafumu nga ku Amori, Sihoni ndi Ogi. Kweni anguchita vinthu mwazeru chifukwa angukambapu cha vo vinguchitikiya Yeriko ndi Ai. Venga viyo chifukwa nkhanji iyi yinguchitika pambula kuswera ndipu yatingi yifikengi cha “kucharu chakutali ukongwa” yiwi asoka kali. Anthulumiaku Isirayeli angufufuza ndi kuzomereza ukaboni wo anguwapaska ndipu anguchita nawu phanganu kuti awabayengi cha—Yos 9:3-15.

w11-CN 11/15 8 ¶14

“Usadalire Luso Lako Lomvetsa Zinthu”

¹⁴ Chifukwa chakuti tonse ndife anthu opanda ungwiro, aliyense kuphatikizapo akulu, ayenera kusamala kuti asasiye kuyendera malangizo a Yehova posankha zochita. Taganizirani zimene Yoswa yemwe analowa m'malo mwa Mose limodzi ndi amuna aakulu a Israeli anachita pa nthawi imene anthu a ku Gibeoni ananamizira kuti akuchokera kutali kwambiri. Iwo asanafunsire kwa Yehova, anagwirizana nawo za mtendere ndipo anachita nawo pangano kuti asawaphe. Ngakhale kuti Yehova anadzagwirizana ndi zimene anachita, iye anaonetsetsa kuti cholakwa chawo chimenechi chilembedwe m'Malemba kuti tiphunzirepo kanthu.—Yos. 9:3-6, 14, 15.

w04-CN 10/15 18 ¶14

“Yendayenda M'dzikoli”

¹⁴ Nthumwizo zinati: ‘Akapolu anu afumira dziko la katalitali, chifukwa cha dzina la Yehova Mulungu wanu.’ (Yoswa 9:3-9) Malingana ndi mmene zovala ndiponso zakudya zowo zinalili, ankaonekadi ngati akuchokera kutali kwambiri, koma mudzi wa Gibeoni unali pamtunda wa makilomita pafupi-

fupi 30 okha kuchokera ku Giligala. [19] Atakhulupirira zimenezi, Yoswa ndi akalonga ake anapanga pangano la mtendere ndi Gibeoni ndiponso midzi yavo yomwe inali kufupi ndi mudzi wa Gibeoni. Kodi chinnyengo cha Agibeonichi chinali chongofuna kupewa kuwonongedwa? Ayi. Chinasonyeza mtima womwe anali nawo wofuna kuyanjidwa ndi Mulungu wa Israyeli. Yehova anavomereza kuti Agibeoni akhale ‘otema nkhusi, ndi otungira madzi msonkhanowo, ndi guwa la nsembe la Yehova,’ kuti azibweretsa nkhusi zogwiritsa ntchito zofunka popereka nsembe paguwa. (Yoswa 9:11-27) Agibeoni anapitiriza kukhala odzipereka kutumikira Yehova pogwira ntchito zonyozeka. Mwachionekere, ena mwa iwo anali nawo pagulu la Anetini amene anabwerera kuchokera ku Babulo ndi kukatumikira pa kachisi amene anamangidwanso. (Ezara 2:1, 2, 43-54; 8:20) Tingatengere mtima wawo mwa kuyesetsa kupidiriza kukhala pamtendere ndi Mulungu ndi kukhala ofunitsitsa kum'tumikira ngakhale pantchito zonyozeka.

Fundu Zakuzirwa za mu Bayibolu

it-1 1030

Kupayika

Mu dangu lo Yehova wangupereka kwa Ayisirayeli, vigewenga vinyaki vapayikikanga pachimiti asani vabayika. Wantru wenaŵa aŵanga ‘akutembeka ndi Chiuta,’ ndipu aŵikikanga pakweru kuti wantru asambirepu kanthu. Thupi laki lajanga pachimiti mpanaka usiku cha kweni laŵikikanga zuwa lenilo chifukwa kulisiya penipo usiku wosi kwa-fipiskanga charu cho Chiuta wangupaska Ayisirayeli. (Dt 21:22, 23) Ayisirayeli alondonga dangu ili chinanga kuti yo wapayikika ndi Muysirayeli cha.—Yos 8:29; 10:26, 27.

OCTOBER 11-17

CHUMA CHAKUTULIYA MU MAZU NGAKU CHIUTA | YOSWA 10-11

“Yehova Wachitiya Nkhondou Ayisirayeli”

it-1 50

Adoni-zedeki

Adoni-zedeki wenga fumu ya ku Yerusalem pa nyengu yo Ayisirayeli anguthereske Charu Chakulayizgika. Adoni-zedeki wangukoliyana ndi mafumu ngamanangamana ngo ngenga kuzambwi kwa msinji wa Yorodani kuti ngatondekesi Yoswa kulonda Charu Chakulayizgika. (Yos 9:1-3) Kweni Ahivi wo ajanga ku Gibiyoni angupangana ndi Yoswa kuti ajengi mwachimangu. Adoni-zedeki wakhumbanga kutondekesa wanthu anyaki kuti akoliyani ndi Yoswa. Iyu ndi asilikali waki angukoliyana ndi mafumu nganyaki nga Aamori ndipu anguyukiya Gibiyoni kuti achiti nayu nkhondou. Yoswa wangutaska Agibiyoni ndi kuthereska mafumu ngankhondi ngo ngangukoliya ndipu nganguthawiya ku Makeda. Kwenuku ndiku wanguchingakore mu mphanji. Yoswa wangukhata Adoni-zedeki ndi mafumu nganyaki nganayi asilikali wawu achilereska ndipu wanguwapayika pachimiti. Mathupi ngawu nganguponyeka mu mphanji ndipu mwenimo ndimu mwenga muwunda wawu.

—Yos 10:1-27.

it-1 1020

Matalala

Yehova wangagwiriskiyanga ntchitu. Yehova wagwiriskiyanga ntchitu matalala nyengu zinyaki kuti mazu ngaki ngafiskiki kwениso kuti walongo nthazi zaki zikulu. (SI 148: 1, 8; Yes 30:30) Yehova wangagwiriskiya ntchitu matalala kakwamba pa nyengu yo

wanguwisiya mulili wa 7 pa Ayijipiti ndipu mulili wo ungunanga vakume, vimiti kweniso ungubaya wantru ndipuso nyama vo venga kudondu. Kweni Ayisirayeli wo ajanga ku Gosheni unguwakwaska cha. (Ek 9: 18-26; SI 78:47, 48; 105:32, 33) Pati pajumpha nyengu mu Charu Chakulayizgika, Yehova wangugwiriskiya ntchitu matalala nganthazi kuti wathereski Aamori ndipu pa nyengu iyi Ayisirayeli alongozgekanga ndi Yoswa pakovya Agibiyoni wo awofyekanga ndi mafumu ngankhondi nga Aamori ngo ngangukoliyana. Pa nyengu iyi anandi angufwa ndi matalala kuluska wo angufwa pa nkhondou.—Yos 10:3-7, 11.

w04-CN 12/1 11 ¶1

Mfundu Zazikulu za M'buku la Yoswa

10:13—Kodi zodabwitsa zoterezi zinateka motani? “Kodi chilipo chinthu chom'laka Yehova,” yemwe ali Mlengi wa kumwamba ndi dziko lapansi? (Genesis 18:14) Atafuna, Yehova angathe kusintha kayendedwe ka dzikoli moti muntru amene ali padziko pano angaone ngati kuti duwa ndi mwezi sizikuyenda. Kapananso angathe kuchititsa kuti dziko ndi mwezi zisasunthe kenako n'kuchititsa kuti kuwala kwa duwa ndiponso mwezi kusasiye kuoneka padziko pano. Zilibi kantru kuti anachita bwanji zimenezi koma mfundu n'njakuti, ‘sipanakhalekonso tsiku lina lotere’ m'mbiri yonse ya anthu.

—Yoswa 10:14.

Fundu Zakuzirwa za mu Bayibolu

w09-CN 3/15 32 ¶5

Mafunso Ochokera kwa Owerenga

Ndi zoona kuti mabuku ena anatchulidwa m'Baibulo komanso kuti mfundu zake zina anazigwiritsa ntchito, koma zimenezi zisatipangitse kuganiza kuti mabuku onsewo anali ouziridwa. Komabe, Yehova Mulungu

wasunga zolemba zonse zomwe zili ndi “mawu a Mulungu wathu,” ndipo zolemba zi-menezi ‘zidzakhala nthawi zachikhali-re.’ (Yes. 40:8) Zoonadi, zimene Yehova anasankha kuti zikhale m’mabuku 66 a m’Baibulo limene tili nalo, ndi zokhazo zimene timafunikira kuti tikhale “okonzeka bwino lomwe kuchita ntchito iliyonse yabwino.”—2 Tim. 3: 16, 17.

OCTOBER 18-24

CHUMA CHAKUTULIYA MU MAZU NGAKU CHIUTA | YOSWA 12-14

“Londoni Yehova ndi Mtima Wosi”

w04-CN 12/1 11 ¶11

Mfundu Zazikulu za M’buku la Yoswa

14:10-13. Ngakhale kuti ali ndi zaka 85, Kalebi akupempha kuti apatsidwe ntchi-to yovuta yothamangitsa anthu m’chigawo cha Hebron. M’derali mukukhala a Anaki-mu, omwe ndi anthu aakuluakulu kwambiri. Mothandizidwa ndi Yehova, munthu wodzi-wa nkhondoyu akugonjetsa adaniwa ndipo mzinda wa Hebron ukusanduka mudzi wo-pulumukirako. (Yoswa 15:13-19; 21:11-13) Chitsanzo cha Kalebi chimatilimbikitsa kuti tisamazembe ntchito zovuta zokhudza kutumikira Mulungu.

w06-CN 10/1 18 ¶11

Kulimba Mtima Chifukwa cha Chikhulupi-riro ndi Kuopa Mulungu

¹¹ Chikhulupiro chotero sichimangokha-la malo amodzi. Chimakula tikamagwiritsa ntchito choonadi m’moyo wathu, tikamala-wa’ ubwino wake, ‘tikamaona’ mapemphero athu akuyankhidwa ndiponso tikamazindi-kira m’njira zina kuti Yehova ndi amene akutitsogolera. (Salmo 34:8; 1 Yohane 5: 14, 15) Sitingakayikire kuti chikhulupiro

cha Yoswa ndi Kalebi chinakula atalawa ubwino wa Mulungu. (Yoswa 23:14) Taganizirani mfundo izi: Iwo anapulumuka ulendo wa zaka 40 m’chipululu, monga momwe Mulungu ananenera kuti adzatero. (Numeri 14:27-30; 32:11, 12) Iwo anachita ntchito yaikulu pa zaka zisanu ndi chimodzi zo-gonjetsa Kanani. Pomaliza, anakhala moyo wathanzi ndiponso wautali, ndipo aliye-nse analandira ngakhale cholowa chake. Yehova amaperekadi mphoto kwa anthu amene amam’tumikira mokhulupirika ndi molimba mtima.—Yoswa 14:6, 9-14; 19: 49, 50; 24:29.

Fundu Zakuzirwa za mu Bayibolu

it-1 902-903

Agebali

Mu nyengu yaku Yoswa, Yehova wangukambyia Ayisirayeli kuti alondi so “charu cha Agebali” kusazgiyapu pa vigawa vo akhumbikanga kulonda. (Yos 13:1-5) Wan-thu anyaki akususka akamba kuti Bayibolu likoliyana cha chifukwa chakuti tawuni ya Agebali ye kutali chakunkhondi kwa charu cha Isirayeli (pafufupi makilomita 100 kunkhondi kwa chigawa cha Dani) ndipu viwoneka kuti Ayisirayeli akuyilondapu cha tawuni yeniyi. Akaswiri anyaki aka-mba kuti mazu Ngachiheberi ngatenere kuti ngawoneka umampha cha pa vesi ili ndipu awanaawana kuti kali ngawerengenkanga kuti “charu cha kufupi ndi Lebanon,” pamwenga ‘mpaka ku mphaka za Agebali.’ Kweni tikhumbika kuziwa kuti vo Yehova wangulyizga pa Yoswa 13:2-7 vatingi vifiskikengi **asani anguvwiya.** Mwaviyo Ayisirayeli angutondeka kulonda tawuni ya Gebali chifukwa cha kuleka kuvviya kwawu.—Yeruzgiyani ndi Yos 23:12, 13.

OCTOBER 25-31

**CHUMA CHAKUTULIYA MU MAZU
NGAKU CHIUTA | YOSWA 15-17**

“Vikiriyani Chihara Chinu Chakuzirwa”

it-1 1083 ¶3

Heburoni

Ayisirayeli anguselere kumwera kwa Kanan ni kuti akachiti nkhondu ndi wantru a ku Heburoni ndipu angubaya wantru wosi kusazgapu fumu yawu (viwoneka kuti fumu iyi ndiyu yingusere mumalu mwaku Hohamu). (Yos 10:36, 37) Chinanga kuti Ayisirayeli anguthereska Akanani pa nyengu yo alongozgekanga ndi Yoswa, kweni viwoneka kuti angujintha cha msasa wa asilikali nyengu yenyo kuti asimikizi kuti atheroska arwani wawu wosi. Pa nyengu yo Ayisirayeli achitanga nkhondu ndi mitundu yinyaki, Aanaki anguchija so ku Heburoni. Ndipu pati pajumpha nyengu Kalebe wangulonda malu ngo. (pamwenga kuti wanu aka Yuda wo alongozgekanga ndi Kalebe). (Yos 11:21-23; 14:12-15; 15:13, 14; We 1:10) Pakwamba tawuni iyi yinguperekka kwaku Kalebe wa fuku laku Yuda, ndipu pavuli paki yinguja tawuni yakutaskikiyaku. Kweniso yenga tawuni ya asembi. Kweni “chigawa cha kubwalu kwa tawuni [Heburoni]” ndi mizi yaki, angupaska Kalebe kuti chije chihara chaki.—Yos 14:13, 14; 20:7; 21: 9-13.

it-1 848

Ntchitu ya Ukapolu

Mu nyengu yakali wantru wo atheroskeka agwiranga “ntchitu ya ukapolu” (Muchihe-beri., mas). (Dt 20:11; Yos 16:10; 17:13; Est 10:1; Yes 31:8; Chj 1:1) Pa nyengu yo Ayisirayeli wenga ku ijipiti agwiranga ntchitu ya ukapolu ndipu anguzenge Farawo mata-

wuni ngakusungamu vintru nga Pitomu ndi Ramusesi. (Ek 1:11-14) Ayisirayeli wati ase-re mu Charu Chakulayizgika, anguvwiya cha ulongozgi wo Yehova wanguwapaska wakuti adikiskiyi kutali wantru wosi wo ajanga mu-charu cha Kanani ndi kuwabaya, mumalu mwaki awagwiriskanga ntchitu ya ukapolu. Venivi vinguchitiska kuti Ayisirayeli ayambi kusopa achiuta aboza. (Yos 16:10; We 1:28; 2:3, 11, 12) Fumu Solomoni yingulutirizga kugwiriska ntchitu ya ukapolu mphapu ya Akanani wo wenga Aamori, Ahiti, Aperezi, Ahivi ndipuso Ayebusi.—1Mf 9:20, 21.

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Kanani

Chinanga kuti Akanani angumaliya limu wosi cha kweni vilongo kuti “Yehova wanguwapaska Ayisirayeli charu chosi cho wangulapizgiya apapi wawu akali kuti wawapaskengi,” ndipu “wanguchitiska kuti apumuwi muvigawa vosi” ndipuso “pa malayizgu ngosi ngamampha ngo Yehova wangulayizga nyumba yaku Isirayeli, palivi lo lingutondeka kufiskika; ngosi ngangufiskika.” (Yos 21:43-45) Arwani wosi wa Ayisirayeli awawopanga Ayisirayeli ndipu Ayisirayeli awofyekanga cha ndi arwani wawu. Chiuta wangukambiya limu kuti wzamudikisa Akanani “kamanakamana” kuchitiya kuti nyama zamudondu zizileki kuyandana ndi kuwapweteka. (Ek 23: 29, 30; Dt 7:22) Chinanga kuti Akanani wenga ndi vidya vankhondu vanthazi nge magaleta ngankhondu ngavisulu, kweni Ayisirayeli angutondeka kulonda malu nganyaki nga Akanani chifukwa chakuti Yehova wakutondeka kufiska vo wanguwala-yizga cha. (Yos 17:16-18; We 4:13) Mumalu mwaki, maukaboni ngalongo kuti anguthe-ra nkhondu zinyaki chifukwa cha kuleka kugomezgeka kwawu.—Nu 14:44, 45; Yos 7: 1-12.

